Lindemann equation. 31 Another point to be made is that the series solution used here is valid in the range $\rho_0 \text{Ma} < 1$ as determined from the convergence criterion. This criterion states that the series converges if the ratio of the absolute values of successive terms

$$\frac{\left|A_{i+1}a^{i+1}\right|}{\left|A_{i}a^{i}\right|}$$

is smaller than unity for large i. Lastly, it should be mentioned that this development was a joint effort by John Skalyo, Jr. and the author.